

# Chapter 16 – The Civil War

## Section 4: Daily Life during the War

(Name)

(Period)

**Essential Question:** In what ways did the Civil War transform the Nation?

**Main Idea:** The lives of many Americans were affected by the Civil War.

Daily Life during the War

\_\_\_\_\_ and the millions of African Americans living in bondage lay at the heart of the Civil War.

Emancipation

Freeing of \_\_\_\_\_.

Many Americans (even Northerners) \_\_\_\_\_.

Emancipation Proclamation

Issued by \_\_\_\_\_ as a \_\_\_\_\_ order that freed slaves only in areas controlled by the \_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_ did not have the \_\_\_\_\_ power to free slaves held in the \_\_\_\_\_ states.

Emancipation encouraged many enslaved Africans to \_\_\_\_\_ when \_\_\_\_\_ troops came near. The loss of slaves crippled the South's ability to wage \_\_\_\_\_.

African American Participation in War

\_\_\_\_\_ volunteered as the Union needed more troops.

54<sup>th</sup> Massachusetts Infantry – mostly \_\_\_\_\_ African Americans.

Copperheads

Midwesterners who sympathized with the \_\_\_\_\_.

Lincoln saw them as a threat and suspended \_\_\_\_\_ in order to silence them. Many saw this act as illegal.

Habeas corpus – constitutional protection against \_\_\_\_\_.

Prisoners of War

Both sides – \_\_\_\_\_ packed into small camps.

Prisoner of war soldiers given little \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, or \_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ killed thousands of prisoners.

Clara Barton

Example of civilian contributor to \_\_\_\_\_ effort.

Nicknamed the “\_\_\_\_\_ of the battlefield.”

Her work formed the basis for the future American \_\_\_\_\_.

# Chapter 16 – The Civil War

## Section 5: The Tide of War Turns

(Name)

(Period)

**Essential Question:** In what ways did the Civil War transform the Nation?

**Main Idea:** A series of Union victories finally ended the Civil War.

### Victory at Chancellorsville

Lee's \_\_\_\_\_ Army won a major victory, but had severe \_\_\_\_\_.

General Joseph Hooker's \_\_\_\_\_ troops had to \_\_\_\_\_.

\_\_\_\_\_ was accidentally shot by his own troops and died a few days later.

Key battle that turned the tide against the \_\_\_\_\_.

Nearly \_\_\_\_\_ Confederate soldiers and \_\_\_\_\_ Union troops fought during the battle.

After this loss, \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ refused to provide aid to the Confederacy.

### Gettysburg Address

Speech given by \_\_\_\_\_ – He praised the bravery of Union soldiers, renewed his commitment to winning the war and reminded Americans of the reasons that the Civil War was being fought.

The address reflected ideas from the \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_ valuing liberty, equality, and democracy.

### Sherman Marches South

Sherman marched south from Tennessee with \_\_\_\_\_ troops.

Carried out \_\_\_\_\_ plan to destroy southern \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

### Atlanta

Held under siege.

Eventually captured by Sherman's troops, but most of the city was destroyed by \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_. Sherman ordered the rest of the resident to \_\_\_\_\_.

### Total War

During his March to the Sea, Sherman destroyed \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ resources.

### War Ends

\_\_\_\_\_ surrenders to \_\_\_\_\_ at Appomattox Courthouse.

Grant promises Lee that his troops would be \_\_\_\_\_, allowed to keep their \_\_\_\_\_, and they would not be tried for \_\_\_\_\_.